## Malawi
### Health status and trends

## Introduction

### Population (in thousands) total

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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17,215</td>
<td>16,695</td>
<td>16,190</td>
<td>15,700</td>
<td>15,227</td>
<td>14,770</td>
<td>14,329</td>
<td>13,905</td>
<td>13,498</td>
<td>13,112</td>
<td>12,748</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2016

### Population proportion (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aged over 60 %</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aged 15-59 %</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>49.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aged under 15%</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

## Health status and trends

### Life expectancy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both sexes</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthy Life expectancy at birth (years)</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at age 60 (years)</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years)</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2016

### Adult mortality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both sexes</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult mortality rate (probability of dying between 15 and 60 years per 1000 population)</td>
<td>436</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

### Maternal mortality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)</td>
<td>1,100</td>
<td>870</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>570</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>634</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

### Child mortality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 1 per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

### Age standardized deaths

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Causes</td>
<td>2,428.3</td>
<td>1,530.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communicable</td>
<td>1,666.3</td>
<td>777.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noncommunicable diseases</td>
<td>675.4</td>
<td>655.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injuries</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>97.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malignant neoplasms (CANCER)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular diseases</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Respiratory diseases</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes mellitus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

### Burden of disease

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communicable</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noncommunicable diseases</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injuries</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

### Distribution of years of life lost by major cause group (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communicable</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noncommunicable diseases</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injuries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Health MDGs

**MDG - 4: Reduce child mortality**

**Target 4.A:** Reduce by two thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (deaths per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>Achieved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles (MCV) immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG - 5: Improve maternal health**

**Target 5.A:** Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>634</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Target 5.B:** Achieve, by 2015, universal access to reproductive health  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2014</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care coverage at least one visit</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births attended par skilled health personnel (%)</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unmet need for family planning (%)</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG - 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases**

**Target 6.A:** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS  
**Target 6.B:** Achieve, by 2010, universal access to treatment for HIV/AIDS for all those who need it  
**Target 6.C:** Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incidence of HIV (%)</td>
<td>1.74</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>74.74</td>
<td>Achieved</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antiretroviral therapy coverage (%)</td>
<td>35.00</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>80.00</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria incidence (%)</td>
<td>16.87</td>
<td>75.00</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuberculosis mortality rate (per 100,000 population per year)</td>
<td>40.00</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>65.66</td>
<td>Achieved</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG - 7: Ensure environment sustainability**

**Target 7.C:** Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)</td>
<td>42.50</td>
<td>90.20</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>82.86</td>
<td>Achieved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population using improved sanitation (%)</td>
<td>29.30</td>
<td>41.00</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>65.55</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG - 8: Develop a global partnership for development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>Official development assistance (ODA) received as percentage of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Median availability of selected generic medicines, 2007-2013</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median consumer price ratio of selected generic medicines, 2007-2013</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>16.87</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health-Related MDGs

**MDG - 7: Ensure environment sustainability**

**Target 7.C:** Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>50.00</td>
<td>82.86</td>
<td>Achieved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population using improved sanitation (%)</td>
<td>29.30</td>
<td>41.00</td>
<td>50.00</td>
<td>65.55</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDG - 1: Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger**

**Target 1.C:** Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger  
(Source: WHO, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990-1995</th>
<th>2006-2012</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Reduction (%)</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged &lt;5 years underweight (%)</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Not achieved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other MDGs**

**Target 2.A:** Ensure Universal Primary Education  
(Source: UNICEF, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2014</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of net enrolment ratio in primary education</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>On track</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Target 3.A:** Promote Gender Equality and Empower Women  
(Source: UNICEF, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2014</th>
<th>MDG Target 2015</th>
<th>Progress on the MDGs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The gender parity index in percentage of net enrolment ratio in primary education</td>
<td>1.03</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>On track</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Target 8.A:** Develop further an open, rule-based, non discriminatory trading and financial system  
**Target 8.D:** In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs  
(Source: World Bank, 2015)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Median availability of selected generic medicines, 2007-2013</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>55.6</td>
<td>63.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median consumer price ratio of selected generic medicines, 2007-2013</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>16.87</td>
<td>50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official development assistance (ODA) received as percentage of GDP</td>
<td>26.60</td>
<td>27.80</td>
<td>14.64</td>
<td>30.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Health System

### Table: Health Financing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expenditure for health (percentage of GDP)</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
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<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenditure for health (US$ per person)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Health Information, Evidence and Knowledge

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2013</th>
<th>2014-2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of civil registration coverage for births</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of civil registration coverage for Deaths</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Health Workforce

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Community and traditional health workers density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.730</td>
<td>0.730</td>
<td>0.730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental personnel density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental and public health workers density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
<td>0.0180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health management &amp; support workers density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.2400</td>
<td>0.2400</td>
<td>0.2400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory health workers density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.0240</td>
<td>0.0240</td>
<td>0.0240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing and midwifery personnel density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.8890</td>
<td>0.8890</td>
<td>0.8890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other health workers density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.1330</td>
<td>0.1330</td>
<td>0.1330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmaceutical personnel density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.0210</td>
<td>0.0210</td>
<td>0.0210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians density (per 1000 population)</td>
<td>0.0220</td>
<td>0.0220</td>
<td>0.0220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Leadership and Governance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive monitoring and evaluation plan</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health financing strategy</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National health policies</td>
<td>2011-2016</td>
<td>2011-2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Health Strategic Plans</td>
<td>2011-2016</td>
<td>2011-2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Medical Products, Vaccines, Intrastrucrete and Equipment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: District health centres</td>
<td>0.250</td>
<td>0.226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: Health posts</td>
<td>2.530</td>
<td>2.304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: Hospitals</td>
<td>0.490</td>
<td>0.446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: Hospitals</td>
<td>0.397</td>
<td>0.397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: Specialized hospitals</td>
<td>0.150</td>
<td>0.141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per 100,000 population: Specialized hospitals</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million females aged from 50 to 69 years old: Mammography units</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Computed tomography units</td>
<td>0.340</td>
<td>0.306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Gamma camera or Nuclear medicine</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Linear Accelerator</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Magnetic Resonance Imaging</td>
<td>0.070</td>
<td>0.061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Positron Emission tomography</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Radiotherapy units</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total density per million population: Telecobalt Unit</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Service Delivery

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: District health centres</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Health posts</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Hospitals</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Specialized hospitals</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Specialized hospitals</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Mammography units</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Computed tomography units</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Gamma camera or Nuclear medicine</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Linear Accelerator</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Magnetic Resonance Imaging</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Positron Emission tomography</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Radiotherapy units</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to 10,000 population: Telecobalt Unit</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Medical Technology (Device) National policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unit in the Ministry of Health responsible for the management of medical devices</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Availability of National Standards or Recommended List of Medical Devices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health technology (medical device) national policy</td>
<td>For different healthcare facilities</td>
<td>For different healthcare facilities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Medium Availability of Selected Genetic Medicines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public</td>
<td>55.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>61.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table: Medium Consumer Price Ratio of Selected Genetic Medicines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2007-2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public</td>
<td>5.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>6.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## HIV/AIDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Deaths due to HIV/AIDS (per 100 000 population)</th>
<th>Prevalence (%) of HIV/AIDS among adults 15-45 years</th>
<th>HIV/AIDS incidence rate (per 100 000 population)</th>
<th>Antiretroviral therapy coverage among people eligible for treatment (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>743.0</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>956.0</td>
<td>69.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>287.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>414.0</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>292.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>211.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>263.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>140.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

## Tuberculosis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Deaths due to tuberculosis (per 100 000 population) among HIV-negative people</th>
<th>Prevalence of tuberculosis (per 100 000 population)</th>
<th>Tuberculosis incidence rate (per 100 000 population per year)</th>
<th>Case-detection rate for all forms of tuberculosis (%)</th>
<th>Smear-positive tuberculosis treatment-success rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

## Malaria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Malaria mortality rate (per 100 000 population)</th>
<th>Malaria incidence rate (per 100 000 population)</th>
<th>Children aged &lt; 5 years (%) with fever who received treatment with any antimarial</th>
<th>Children aged &lt; 5 years (%) sleeping under insecticide-treated nets</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>27462</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>63</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007-2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

## Neglected tropical diseases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of new cases of leprosy</th>
<th>Annual incidence of dracunculiasis cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>466</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>314</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2015

## Neglected tropical diseases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Certified free of dracunculiasis</th>
<th>Status of endemicity for blinding trachoma</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Certificated free of dracunculias</td>
<td>Endemic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2014

## Noncommunicable diseases and conditions

| Year | Falls | Fire, heat and hot substances | Intentional injuries | Other unintentional injuries | Poisonings | Road injury | Unintentional injuries | Alcohol use disorders | Bipolar disorder | Drug use disorders | Epilepsy | Migraine | Multiple sclerosis | Neurological conditions | Other neurological conditions | Parkinson’s disease | Schizophrenia | Unipolar depressive disorders | Cardiovascular diseases | Congenital anomalies | Diabetes mellitus | Digestive diseases | Endocrine, blood, immune disorders | Gastrointestinal diseases | Malignant neoplasms (cancer) | Chronic respiratory diseases | Diabetes mellitus | Oral conditions | Other neoplasms | Respiratory diseases | Sense organ diseases | Skin diseases |
|------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2012 | 0.5   | 1.0                            | 0.9                  | 1.2                         | 0.3        | 1.7         | 0.7                    | 0.3                  | 0.2               | 0.3                | 0.8      | 0.1      | 0.0                  | 1.3                    | 0.2                         | 0.0                     | 1.7                     | 1.7                         | 4.6                    | 2.3                 | 0.7                  | 1.2               | 0.9                   | 0.8                | 2.6              | 1.6               | 0.3                | 0.2               | 2.1               | 0.7               | 0.7               | 0.1               | 0.0               |

**Source:** WHO 2014

## Noncommunicable diseases and conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Age-standardized mortality rate by cause (per 100 000 population)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>646 655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>367 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>116 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>29 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>24 38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** WHO 2014